

## **Department of Economics SPSF Curriculum**

### **Education and Research Objectives**

To pursue in-depth study of fundamental micro- and macroeconomic theory, through seminars, lectures and other types of small-class teaching, and to theoretically and empirically examine issues related to economics in contemporary society.

### **Human Resource Development Objectives**

To produce graduates capable of applying economic concepts and tools to analyse contemporary social problems and phenomena; and of developing innovative ideas, utilising economic concepts, and analytical skills to critically examine global society.

### **Diploma Policy**

The Department of Economics sets standards for the skills and knowledge that students are required to achieve prior to graduation. Those who fulfill the graduation requirements will be awarded a diploma, being deemed to have acquired the following:

1. In-depth understanding of the approaches and concepts used in microeconomics and macroeconomics, which constitute the core of economic theory; and the ability to explain the concepts in their own words.
2. The ability to develop models or conceptual frameworks based on knowledge of economics, in order to explain economic and social problems in modern society and suggest viable approaches to solving the problems.
3. The ability to utilize economic knowledge and skills to perform statistical data analysis.
4. High-level communication and leadership skills that enable an appropriate contribution to the global community.
5. High-level expertise that enables each student to become a leader in modern society in accordance with his or her own individual qualities and interests.

In addition to the above, the SPSF course sets the following abilities which students should acquire before graduation as common requirements across its six departments (Department of Journalism, Department of Education, Department of Sociology, Department of Economics, Department of Management, Department of Global Studies).

6. The ability to learn the basic knowledge on “Sustainable Futures,” to understand its importance, and to take action towards resolving challenges to the sustainable futures by drawing upon their academic discipline as well as from the other five disciplines in the SPSF course they learn.
7. The ability to understand and apply the interdisciplinary perspectives and methodologies, learned in their academic discipline and in the other five disciplines of SPSF , when addressing issues and presenting their ideas.

### **Curriculum Policy**

For the purpose of achieving the requirements of the Diploma Policy, the Department of Economics has structured its curriculum as follows:

1. Students acquire fundamental knowledge of economic theory through Compulsory Courses (Introduction to Macroeconomics and Introduction to Microeconomics).
2. Students gain logical thinking skills and develop models to describe and analyse socioeconomic phenomena through applied Microeconomics and/or Macroeconomics (which are Elective Compulsory Courses).
3. Students acquire statistical analysis skills through data analysis courses (Introduction to Statistics and Introduction to Econometrics).
4. Students are provided with the opportunity for group discussions and group learning through Active Learning Seminars and Research Seminars so that they acquire the communication skills necessary to enable problem solving in cooperation with others.
5. From a global perspective, a diverse range of Specialized Courses is offered (International Economics and Business, Environmental and Natural Resource Economics, Contemporary Issues in International Development, International Finance, etc.) as Elective Compulsory Courses to deepen students’ understanding of applying economic theory to modern society.
6. Based on the fundamental knowledge required in the common goals described in the Diploma Policy and in order to support students to acquire expertise while exploring their own individual qualities and interests, students are able to select various Specialized Courses, including courses offered by other departments and

faculties, in addition to advanced economics courses.

In addition to the above, SPSF constructs its curriculum in the following manner, for the purpose of achieving the common diploma policy across the six departments:

7. To enable the students during the first year to acquire a basic knowledge on “Sustainable Futures” and the relating issues through the SPSF General Studies Courses, drawing on the perspectives of six disciplines. Based on the acquired knowledge, the students will be able to deepen their understanding in various challenges related to the sustainable futures through Elective Courses in the University-wide General Studies Courses, and they will be also able to learn about the approaches, contents, and methodologies of the different disciplines through Specialized Courses offered by each department.
8. To enable students to gradually gain knowledge of the different disciplines of each Department and also acquire a wide range of knowledge through the courses offered by other faculties and departments which have been designated to offer Elective Compulsory Courses or Elective Courses. Thus, the students will be able to acquire various perspectives, contents, and methodologies, as well as comprehensive approaches from the courses.

## 1. Courses and Minimum Number of Credits Required for Graduation

### 【For students who entered from 2022】

General Studies (Zengaku Kyotsu Kamoku)

Compulsory: 8 credits (Studies in Christian Humanism: For Others, With Others, Liberal Arts of the Body: 1 Credit, Critical Thinking & Discussion, Overview of Data Science, Thinking about Issues, Perspectives and Positionality: 2 Credits)

Compulsory electives: 6 credits (Studies in Christian Humanism: 2 Credits, Advanced General Education Courses: 4 Credits (including SPSF Common Core: Theme Based "Third Year Seminar for Sustainable Futures" 2 credits)

Electives: 12 credits (including SPSF Common Core: Theme Based "First Year Lecture in/about Sustainable Futures" 4 credits)

Language

Compulsory: 4 credits (SPSF Common Core: Academic Skills “Academic Writing 1 & 2”)

Specialized Education (Gakka Kamoku)

Compulsory: 8 credits

Electives: 86 credits  
(including SPSF Common Core: Academic Skills “Academic Presentations” 2 credits)

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Total: 124 credits are required for graduation.

### 【For students who entered in 2021】

General Studies (Zengaku Kyotsu Kamoku)

Compulsory: 2 credits (Health and Physical Education: 2 credits)

Compulsory electives: 4 credits (Studies in Christian Humanism)

Electives: 20 credits  
(including SPSF Common Core: Theme Based “First Year Lecture in/about Sustainable Futures” and “Third Year Seminar for Sustainable Futures (Advanced General Education course)” 6 credits)

Language

Compulsory: 4 credits (SPSF Common Core: Academic Skills “Academic Writing 1 & 2”)

Specialized Education (Gakka Kamoku)

Compulsory: 8 credits

Electives: 86 credits (including SPSF Common Core: Academic Skills “Academic Presentations”, and “Critical Thinking & Discussion” 4 credits)

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Total: 124 credits are required for graduation.

## 2. Distribution of Required Credits

Please see page Econ8 — Econ11.

### 3. Guidelines for Course Registration

Please read this handbook carefully to find out about courses required for graduation and the minimum requirements for the number of credits (Compulsory, Compulsory Electives, Electives).

- ① Precautions regarding the number of credits required for Specialized Education (SE) courses
- (1) Students are advised to take as many Specialized Education (SE) courses specified in Major Core (Compulsory Electives) courses as possible.
  - (2) When students have obtained the specified number of credits for graduation in Major Core (Compulsory Electives) courses, the excess amount will be regarded as SE Electives.
  - (3) If students take the same course twice, they will only be able to count the credits they obtained for taking the course once toward graduation. The same course refers to; ① a course with the same title, and ② a course that is described in the Handbook as being considered to be the same course even if the title of the course is different.
- ② Precautions regarding the year of study
- (1) Students can register for any General Studies courses regardless of which year they are in except for Advanced General Education Courses.
  - (2) Language courses: Students are advised to take Language courses, i.e., SPSF Common Core (Academic Skills), in the first year.
  - (3) The year of study shown in the list of assigned courses and the numbering is the standard for the year of study for Specialized Education Compulsory Electives and Elective courses.
  - (4) Seminars and Bachelor Thesis: SPSF students have the opportunity to take Japanese-style seminars and write a Bachelor thesis. There are specific requirements and registration procedures, which are explained in detail in points ④ and ⑤ below.
- ③ Precautions regarding Specialized Education (SE) courses
- (1) Obtaining credits for courses other than courses described in the list of assigned courses:
    - a) When students have obtained credits for Compulsory Elective courses in the Economics Department Japanese-track program, a maximum of 8 credits can be counted as credits for SPSF Compulsory Elective courses.
    - b) If the number of credits for Compulsory Elective courses in the Economics Department Japanese-track program exceeds 8, up to 24 excess credits can be added to credits of SPSF Elective course.
    - c) Other Faculty/Department Courses, Courses for Teacher & Curator Certification with course numbers starting with 62, except “Teaching Practice 1, 2, 3 (教育演習 1,2,3)” and “Museum Curator Field Work 1, 2 (博物館実習 1,2)” and General Studies Course(s) – SAIMS Program course(s) can be included as credits for SPSF Elective courses up to a maximum of 16 credits.
    - d) However, General Studies courses apart from the SAIMS Program cannot be included as credits for SPSF Elective courses.
  - (2) Restriction on Enrollment Timing for Compulsory Elective Courses offered in the Department of Economics
    - a) The first year SPSF students in the Department of Economics may take only the following three compulsory courses
      - Introduction to Microeconomics
      - Introduction to Macroeconomics
      - Introduction to Statistics
    - b) and the following compulsory elective courses from courses offered in the Department of Economics.
      - Mathematics for Economics
      - Applied Microeconomics
      - Applied Macroeconomics
  - (3) Regarding prerequisite courses
 

Requirements vary depending on the year of enrollment; see the applicable section.

[Students enrolled in AY 2026]

- a) The Economics Department SPSF students must have successfully completed at least 5 courses out of the 8 courses, INTRODUCTION TO MICROECONOMICS, INTRODUCTION TO MACROECONOMICS, INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS, INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS, APPLIED MICROECONOMICS,

ICS, APPLIED MACROECONOMICS, APPLIED ECONOMETRICS 1 and MATHEMATICS FOR ECONOMICS to sign up for the specialized courses listed in the following table offered by the Department of Economics.

<p>INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS  INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS  INTERMEDIATE ECONOMETRICS  APPLIED ECONOMETRICS 2  TIME SERIES ANALYSIS  INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION  GAME THEORY  LONG-RUN ECONOMIC GROWTH  ECONOMICS OF MARKET FAILURES  INTERNATIONAL FINANCE  ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL SECURITY  ECONOMICS OF FINANCIAL MARKETS  POLITICAL ECONOMY  LABOR ECONOMICS  INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS  ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS  CIRCULAR ECONOMY AND SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS  CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT  GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT GOALS  POVERTY IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY  JAPANESE ECONOMY 1  ASIAN ECONOMY</p>	<p><b>【Japanese Track Courses】</b>  [選択必修科目 (B 群)]  計量経済学 I  国際貿易論 I  国際貿易論 II  金融論 I  財政学 I  財政学 II  経済発展論  労働経済学 I  労働経済学 II  ビジネスエコノミクスI (経済学科)</p> <p>[選択科目 (C-1 群)]  中級ミクロ経済学  中級マクロ経済学</p>
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b) To enroll in other Japanese Track courses than those listed in the table above, it is also highly recommended to fulfill the condition mentioned in a).

c) Successful completion of “INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS” is a prerequisite for enrolment in “INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS (formerly named as INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYSIS)”.

[Students enrolled in AY 2025 or before]

a) Department of Economics students who take compulsory elective and specialized elective courses from the department should note that prior to enrollment it is highly recommended that they successfully complete “INTRODUCTION TO MICROECONOMICS”, “INTRODUCTION TO MACROECONOMICS”, and “INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS”.

b) Also, to enroll in Japanese Track courses shown in the table below, successful completion of 3 courses out of 4 following compulsory courses are required: “INTRODUCTION TO MICROECONOMICS”, “INTRODUCTION TO MACROECONOMICS”, “INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS” and “INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS (formerly named as INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYSIS)”. These courses are called “prerequisite.”

c) Successful completion of “INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS” is a prerequisite for enrolment in “INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS (formerly named as INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYSIS)”.

**Japanese Track Courses having Prerequisite Courses**

<p>選択必修科目 (B 群)  計量経済学 I  国際貿易論 I  国際貿易論 II  金融論 I</p>	<p>選択科目 (C-1 群)  中級ミクロ経済学  中級マクロ経済学</p>
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財政学 I 財政学 II 経済発展論 労働経済学 I 労働経済学 II ビジネスエコノミクスI (経済学科)	
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(4) Precautions related to Category A, B and C: Course Categories (Compulsory, Compulsory Electives, Electives) need to follow the handbook of the year in which the credits were obtained.

④SPSF Track Research Seminars and Japanese Track “演習” (Enshuu)

- (1) Research Seminars and 演習 are series of smaller specialised classes across four semesters that allow students to discuss and research more deeply into specific areas of economics. While they are not compulsory, they provide capstone learning opportunities for students in their area of interest.
- (2) Prerequisites for registering Research Seminar 3 & 4 or Japanese -track Seminar 3 & 4
  - 2-1. SPSF students must complete all the three courses listed below before registering for Research Seminar 3 & 4 or Japanese-track Seminar 3 & 4.
    - INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS
    - INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS
    - INTERMEDIATE ECONOMETRICS
  - 2-2. This rule applies to students who take Research Seminar or Japanese-track Seminars offered in the Department of Management.
  - 2-3. Exceptions may be granted in special cases through consultation between the instructor of Research Seminar 3 & 4 or Japanese-track Seminar 3 & 4 and the primary SPSF coordinator in the Department of Economics.
- (3) SPSF students can apply to enroll in a Research Seminar or Japanese Track “演習” (Enshuu) in either the Department of Management or the Department of Economics. Both Research Seminars and 演習 commence in the Spring semester (SPSF second year) and run across four semesters (i.e. Seminar/演習 1, 2, 3, 4) finishing in Autumn semester of the fourth year.
- (4) To enroll in a Research Seminar or 演習, students are required to first register through the Faculty of Economics office and to pass their advisor’s examination in the Autumn semester of their second year. Students should follow guidance from the Faculty of Economics and consult with their academic advisor as necessary. In principle, students cannot change seminars/演習 once they have successfully registered and been accepted, and except for special circumstances (such as study abroad) are expected to complete Seminars 1 through 4.
- (5) Japanese track “Seminar (演習) 1,2, 3, 4” (regardless of language used in the seminar) are considered as “courses taught in Japanese”. You may want to be careful about this fact if you are counting the total number of credits earned from courses taught in Japanese.
- (6) Students who wish to enroll in a seminar/演習 outside the Faculty of Economics need to consult with the office of that faculty regarding enrolment procedures and the instructor of that seminar. Acquired credit will count towards Elective (other faculty/department course) credit only, which have a strict limit of 12 credits for graduation.

⑤ List of Courses as same content

The courses on this list should be considered as same courses if the professor is different. Generally, students can enroll one time.

Before change				After change			
Course CD	Course Title	Cr.	Year	Course CD	Course Title	Cr.	Year
498009	INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYSIS	2	~2023	498040	INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS	2	2024~
498011	TOPICS IN MODERN MACROECONOMICS	2	~2021	498025	INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS	2	2022~
498028	QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS OF	2	~2023	498041	INTERMEDIATE ECONOMETRICS	2	2024~

	SOCIAL ISSUES						
498029	ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL POLICY	2	~2023	498042	INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS	2	2024~

#### ⑥ Bachelor Thesis

- (1) The Bachelor Thesis is a peak capstone learning experience in the final semester that requires the student to plan, execute, and write a research project under the supervision of an instructor.
- (2) Due to the need to work with a supervisor, the Bachelor Thesis is only open to students who have enrolled in a Research Seminar in the Faculty of Economics. In principle, students who join a Seminar or 演習 of other faculties will not be able to enroll in Bachelor Thesis for credit in the Department of Economics.
- (3) Students who join a Research Seminar from the Department of Management may be eligible to enroll in and write a Bachelor Thesis with their supervisor provided that they meet Department of Management requirements and receive formal permission from their Department of Management seminar supervisor.
- (4) An agreement of supervision must be obtained from the professor of the Seminar/演習 that the student belongs to, and is at the discretion of the professor. Second year students considering joining a Japanese Track 演習 should carefully check which instructors are offering supervision for Bachelor Thesis and whether any conditions exist before registering for their choice of 演習.
- (5) Students should carefully confirm other conditions of enrolment in the Bachelor Thesis, including required academic standing (GPA) and course enrolment record, and adhere to guidance given prior to the seminar registration and Bachelor Thesis enrolment periods.

#### ⑦ Course Numbering

Numbering shown in the list of assigned courses refer to the following. For information about numbering, refer to p.Guide24.

Field (alphabets)	Field (English)	Field (Japanese)
ECN	Economics	経済学
MAN	Management	経営学
LAW	Law in general	法律一般
TCP	Teacher-training Course Program	教職科目

## 4. Early graduation

### ① Department of Economics Early Graduation System

Early graduation refers to an enrollment period of at least 3 years (excluding periods of absence), and graduating at the end of the 3<sup>rd</sup> year or at the end of the Autumn Semester in the 4<sup>th</sup> year, upon completion of the prescribed procedures (hereinafter referred to as “graduation in September of the 3<sup>rd</sup> year” or “graduation in March of the 4<sup>th</sup> year”, respectively).

### ② Requirements for Early graduation

In order to graduate early, all of the following requirements must be fulfilled.

- (1) The student must wish to graduate early.
- (2) At the time of early graduation, the student must have obtained all the credits for prescribed courses necessary for graduation.
- (3) The Grade Point Average (hereafter referred to as “the GPA”) for the total number of credits obtained must be 3.5 or more at the time of early graduation. GPA is calculated based on Sophia University Article 55.

### ③ Application

When requesting early graduation, it is necessary to apply for early graduation registration.

- (1) In order to apply for early graduation registration, it is necessary to satisfy the following requirements:
  - a) Upon completion of the 2<sup>nd</sup> year, students are required to obtain at least 62 credits from Sophia University that count toward graduation.
  - b) The GPA for the abovementioned number of credits obtained is 3.0 or above.
- (2) The procedures for registering a request for early graduation are as follows:
  - a) Download the prescribed Application for Early Graduation Registration from the Department bulletin

board on My Sophia (scheduled to be posted in September 2026).

- b) After receiving an approval seal/signature from your seminar supervisor (hereinafter referred to as the “supervisor”; if you are not taking a seminar, receive a seal/signature from the Chairperson), submit the form to the Chairperson by the submission deadline.
- (3) After registering a request for early graduation, it is necessary to receive course guidance from your supervisor, report your academic progress to the supervisor regularly and receive appropriate guidance.

#### ④ Changes of period and withdrawal

Changes to the graduation period and withdrawal of early graduation registration will be carried out as follows:

- (1) To alter the period of a request for early graduation, it is necessary to receive an approval seal/signature from your supervisor on the prescribed Notice of Changes to Period of Request for Early Graduation, and submit it to the Chairperson by the submission deadline.
- (2) To withdraw early graduation registration, it is necessary to receive an approval seal/signature from your supervisor on the prescribed Notice of Withdrawal of Registration of Request for Early Graduation, and submit it to the Chairperson by the deadline.

#### ⑤ Re-application

If a student wishing to graduate in September of the 3<sup>rd</sup> year subsequently withdraws the early graduation registration, he or she may register for early graduation in March of the 4<sup>th</sup> year in September of the 4<sup>th</sup> year provided that the Chairperson considers that special circumstances exist. If a student wishes to reregister, it is necessary to receive authorization from the Chairperson in advance and submit a re-application for Early Graduation Registration to the Chairperson.

# For details, inquire at the Department of Economics Office (Room 2-1115a, 11<sup>th</sup> Floor, Building No. 2)

Documents to be Submitted	Submission Period	
Application for Early Graduation Registration	September of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> year	
Notice of Changes to Period of Request for Early Graduation	By the last day of the course registration period in the Spring Semester of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> year	
Notice of Withdrawal of Registration of Request for Early Graduation	In the case of cancellation of graduation in September of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> year	Suspension period of 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter courses in the Spring Semester of the 3 <sup>rd</sup> year
	In the case of cancellation of graduation in March of the 4 <sup>th</sup> year	Suspension period of 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter courses in the Autumn Semester of the 4 <sup>th</sup> year
Re-Application for Early Graduation Registration	September of the 4 <sup>th</sup> year	







Department of Economics

【For students who entered in 2021】

○ General Studies: University-Wide General Studies (26 credits)

	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year	
	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title
Compulsory	2 cr							
Compulsory Electives	4 cr	Health and Physical Education Studies in Christian Humanism	2					
Electives	SPSF Common Core (Theme Based)	6 cr	First Year Lecture in/about Sustainable Futures 4		Third Year Seminar for Sustainable Futures (Advanced General Education course)	2		
	Electives	14 cr	- General Studies Elective Courses taught in English - Japanese or any other Language(s): up to 8 cr ※1, 3, 4					

○ Language (4 credits)

	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year	
	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title						
Compulsory	4 cr	Academic Writing 1 2	Academic Writing 2 2					

○ Specialized Education (94 cr)

	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		4th Year	
	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title	Autumn Semester course title	Spring Semester course title
Compulsory	8 cr	Introduction to Microeconomics 2 Introduction to Macroeconomics 2	Introduction to Statistics 2	Introduction to Data Analysis (~2023) Introduction to Econometrics (2024~) 2				
	SPSF Common Core (Academic Skills)	4 cr	Academic Presentations 2	Critical Thinking & Discussion 2				
Compulsory Electives	34 cr	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Courses from Econ Dept taught in English [Major Core (Compulsory Electives)]: Maximum 30 cr</li> <li>• Courses from Other Dept taught in English [Major Core (Compulsory Electives), Discipline/ Research]: Minimum 4 cr, Maximum 30 cr</li> <li>• Courses from Econ Dept taught in Japanese [Compulsory Electives (選択必修)]: Maximum 8 cr ※1, 2.</li> <li>• SE Electives: Maximum 48 cr</li> <li>• The excess credits of Major Core (Compulsory Electives): Maximum 48 cr</li> <li>• Courses from Econ Dept taught in Japanese [Compulsory Electives (選択必修) or Electives (選択)]: Maximum 24 cr, ※1, 2, 3, 4</li> <li>• FLA course(s) with course numbers starting with "IBE": Maximum 48 cr</li> <li>• Foreign languages; Maximum 4 cr ※1, 3, 4</li> </ul>						
	Electives	48 cr	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maximum 16 cr in total</li> <li>• Courses from Other Dept or Faculty taught in English or Japanese ※1</li> <li>• Courses for Teacher &amp; Certification with course numbers starting with 62, except "Teaching Practice 1, 2, 3 (教育実習1, 2, 3)" and "Museum Curator Field Work 1, 2 (博物館実習1, 2)"; ※1</li> <li>• Courses from SAIMS Program</li> </ul>					

※1 No more than 24 credits of courses taught in Japanese in total.

※2 ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 1 (BASIC)(経済英語 I (BASIC)), "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 2 (BASIC)(経済英語 II (BASIC))", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 1 (INTERMEDIATE)(経済英語 I (INTERMEDIATE))", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 2(INTERMEDIATE)(経済英語 II (INTERMEDIATE))", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 1 (SPECIALIZED)", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 2 (SPECIALIZED)(経済英語 I (SPECIALIZED))", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 1 (SPECIALIZED)", "ENGLISH FOR ECONOMICS 2 (SPECIALIZED)(経済英語 II (SPECIALIZED))" offered in the Japanese Track are not included in graduation requirements.

※3 Language Courses offered by CLER in own Department's Japanese Track are not included in graduation requirements.

※4 For details regarding Language courses, LANGUAGES (OTHER THAN ENGLISH) and SPSF Language Courses chart in 2026 SOPHIA PROGRAM FOR SUSTAINABLE FUTURES of Bulletin of Information

## Specialized Education Courses of Department of Economics

Please refer to the Specialized Education Courses page of the other SPSF departments for Instructors and Remarks.

## Category A : Major Core (Compulsory)

Registration CD	Course CD	Numbering	Course title	Cr.	Semester offered	Instructor	Student Year	Course Offering Department	Remarks
EECS1002	498008	ECN113-41e00	INTRODUCTION TO MACROECONOMICS	2	SPR	SCHLEGL, Matthias	1	Economics	[150]
EECS1001	498007	ECN112-41e00	INTRODUCTION TO MICROECONOMICS	2	AUT	NAKAMURA, Sayaka	1	Economics	[150]
EECS1003	498017	ECN105-41e00	INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS	2	SPR	NAKAMURA, Sayaka	1	Economics	[150]
EECS1005	498040	ECN282-41e00	INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS	2	AUT	SCHLEGL, Matthias	2	Economics	[70]

## Category B : Major Core (Compulsory Electives)

Registration CD	Course CD	Numbering	Course title	Cr.	Semester offered	Instructor	Student Year	Course Offering Department	Remarks
EECS5018	498021	ECN106-41e00	MATHEMATICS FOR ECONOMICS	2	AUT	KAWANISHI, Satoshi	1	Economics	[60]
EECS5020	498015	ECN268-41e00	ASIAN ECONOMY	2	AUT	WATANABE, Yuta	2~4	Economics	
EECS5008	402110	ECN210-41e00	CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT	2	SPR	KIKAWA, Aiko*	2~4	Economics	
EECS5025	402080	ECN207-41e00	ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS	2	Not Offered	HORIE, Tetsuya	2~4	Economics	
EECS5026	402100	ECN209-41e00	GAME THEORY	2	AUT	KAMAGA, Kohei	2~4	Economics	
EECS5007	467969	ECN252-41e00	GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT GOALS	2	AUT	PUTHENKALAM, John Joseph	2~4	Economics	
EECS5034	498041	ECN317-41e00	INTERMEDIATE ECONOMETRICS	2	SPR	TAKAHASHI, Masaki	2~4	Economics	※3
EECS5027	498025	ECN315-41e00	INTERMEDIATE MACROECONOMICS	2	AUT	SCHLEGL, Matthias	2~4	Economics	[70]
EECS5035	498042	ECN316-41e00	INTERMEDIATE MICROECONOMICS	2	AUT	NAKAMURA, Sayaka	2~4	Economics	
EECS5001	402060	ECN205-41e00	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS	2	SPR	YOMOGIDA, Morihiro	2~4	Economics	[50]
EECS5024	498010	ECN263-41e00	INTERNATIONAL FINANCE	2	SPR	SCHLEGL, Matthias	2~4	Economics	[100]
EECS5004	402120	ECN211-41e00	JAPANESE ECONOMY 1	2	AUT	MINAMIHASHI, Naoaki	2~4	Economics	[70]
EECS5011	498014	ECN270-41e00	POVERTY IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY	2	SPR	TAKAMATSU, Shinya*	2~4	Economics	
EECS5033	498039	ECN279-41e00	ECONOMICS OF MARKET FAILURES	2	3Q	OGAWA, Hikaru*	2~4	Economics	
EECS5032	498038	ECN278-41e00	ECONOMICS OF SOCIAL SECURITY	2	SPR	KONDO, Hiroki	2~4	Economics	
EECS5036	498047	ECN283-41e00	TIME SERIES ANALYSIS	2	SPR	MAJONI, Blessings*	2~4	Economics	[60]
EECS5037	498048	ECN284-41e00	INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION	2	Not Offered		2~4	Economics	[200]
EECS5038	498049	ECN285-41e00	ECONOMICS OF FINANCIAL MARKETS	2	SPR	WATKINS, Clinton*	2~4	Economics	[200]
EECS5040	498057	ECN292-41e00	APPLIED ECONOMETRICS 1	2	AUT	PENG, Yifan	2~4	Economics	[70]
EECS5041	498058	ECN293-41e00	APPLIED ECONOMETRICS 2	2	SPR	PENG, Yifan	2~4	Economics	[85], ※3
EECS5817	498051	ECN114-41e00	APPLIED MACROECONOMICS	2	SPR	LEYTON, Samuel	2~4	Economics	[60]
EECS5818	498052	ECN115-41e00	APPLIED MICROECONOMICS	2	AUT	LEYTON, Samuel	2~4	Economics	[200]
EECS5819	498053	ECN287-41e00	LONG-RUN ECONOMIC GROWTH	2	AUT	LEYTON, Samuel	2~4	Economics	[150]
EECS5820	498054	ECN288-41e00	POLITICAL ECONOMY	2	SPR	LEYTON, Samuel	2~4	Economics	
EECS5821	498055	ECN289-41e00	LABOR ECONOMICS	2	Not Offered	LEYTON, Samuel	2~4	Economics	[150]
EECS5028	498026	ECN275-41e00	ACTIVE LEARNING SEMINAR 1	2	Not Offered		2~4	Economics	[20]
EECS5029	498027	ECN307-41e00	ACTIVE LEARNING SEMINAR 2	2	Not Offered		2~4	Economics	[20]
EECS5809	498043	ECN312-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 1	2	SPR	LEYTON, Samuel	2	Economics	
EECS5810	498044	ECN313-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 2	2	AUT	LEYTON, Samuel	3	Economics	
EECS5811	498045	ECN406-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 3	2	Not Offered	LEYTON, Samuel	3	Economics	
EECS5812	498046	ECN407-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 4	2	Not Offered	LEYTON, Samuel	4	Economics	
EECS5813	498043	ECN312-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 1	2	SPR	SCHLEGL, Matthias	2	Economics	
EECS5814	498044	ECN313-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 2	2	AUT	SCHLEGL, Matthias	3	Economics	
EECS5815	498045	ECN406-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 3	2	SPR	SCHLEGL, Matthias	3	Economics	
EECS5816	498046	ECN407-41e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 4	2	AUT	SCHLEGL, Matthias	4	Economics	
EECS5822	498056	ECN291-41e00	CIRCULAR ECONOMY AND SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS	2	SPR	HORIE, Tetsuya	2~4	Economics	[30]
EECS5900	499000	GRP401-41e00	BACHELOR'S THESIS	4	SPR	Staff	4	Economics	Economics-SPSF and Management-SPSF Only.
EMGS5057	468080	MMI311-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 1	2	Not Offered		3	Management	
EMGS5058	468081	MMI312-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 2	2	Not Offered		3	Management	
EMGS5059	468082	MMI405-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 3	2	SPR		4	Management	
EMGS5060	468083	MMI406-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 4	2	AUT		4	Management	

Registration CD	Course CD	Numbering	Course title	Cr.	Semester offered	Instructor	Student Year	Course Offering Department	Remarks
EMGS5061	468080	MMI311-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 1	2	Not Offered		3	Management	
EMGS5062	468081	MMI312-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 2	2	Not Offered		3	Management	
EMGS5063	468082	MMI405-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 3	2	Not Offered		4	Management	
EMGS5064	468083	MMI406-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 4	2	Not Offered		4	Management	
EMGS5065	468080	MMI311-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 1	2	SPR		3	Management	
EMGS5066	468081	MMI312-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 2	2	AUT		3	Management	
EMGS5067	468082	MMI405-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 3	2	Not Offered		4	Management	
EMGS5068	468083	MMI406-42e00	RESEARCH SEMINAR 4	2	Not Offered		4	Management	
EMGS5900	469000	GRP401-42e00	BACHELOR'S THESIS	4	Not Offered		4	Management	

## Category C : SE Electives

Registration CD	Course CD	Numbering	Course title	Cr.	Semester offered	Instructor	Student Year	Course Offering Department	Remarks
HJNS1010	268801	JRN101-19e00	COMMUNICATION 1	2	AUT		1~4	Journalism	※1
HJNS5010	268811	JRN201-19e00	INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION 1	2	AUT		2~4	Journalism	
HJNS5020	268812	JRN202-19e00	INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION 2	2	SPR		2~4	Journalism	
HJNS6010	268820	JRN205-19e00	INTRODUCTION TO GLOBAL MEDIA	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	
HJNS6020	268821	JRN206-19e00	MEDIA ENGLISH	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	
HJNS6030	268822	JRN207-19e00	GLOBAL MEDIA PROGRAM	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	
HJNS5030	268813	JRN301-19e00	MASS MEDIA 1	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	
HJNS5040	268814	JRN302-19e00	MASS MEDIA 2	2	SPR		3~4	Journalism	
HJNS5050	268815	JRN401-19e00	ETHICS OF MASS COMMUNICATION 1	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	※2
HJNS5060	268816	JRN402-19e00	ETHICS OF MASS COMMUNICATION 2	2	SPR		3~4	Journalism	※2
HJNS5070	268817	JRN340-19e00	REPORTING IN ENGLISH 1	2	SPR		3~4	Journalism	※2
HJNS5080	268818	JRN341-19e00	REPORTING IN ENGLISH 2	2	Not offered		3~4	Journalism	※2
HJNS5090	268819	JRN342-19e00	REPORTING IN ENGLISH 3	2	AUT		3~4	Journalism	※2
HEDS1030	147003	EDU203-81e00	EDUCATION AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT	2	SPR		2~4	Education	※1
HEDS1010	147000	EDU235-81e00	INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE EDUCATION	2	AUT		2~4	Education	※1
HEDS1050	147001	EDU238-81e00	COMPARATIVE EDUCATION IN ASIA	2	SPR		2~4	Education	
HEDS1040	147004	EDU206-81e00	CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION	2	SPR		1~2	Education	
HEDS1020	147002	EDU202-81e00	INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION	2	AUT		1~2	Education	
HEDS5010	147021	EDU204-81e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION 1: PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION	2	AUT		1~4	Education	
HEDS5020	147022	EDU205-81e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION 2: SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION	2	Not offered		1~4	Education	
HEDS5070	147027	EDU244-81e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION 3: EDUCATIONAL POLICY ISSUES IN CONTEMPORARY ASIA	2	AUT		2~4	Education	
HEDS5060	147026	EDU242-81e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION 4: GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP, HUMANITY EMPOWERMENT AND CRITICAL MORAL CONSCIOUSNESS	2	SPR		1~4	Education	
HEDS5050	147025	EDU209-81e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN EDUCATION 5: INTRODUCTION TO EPISTEMIC INJUSTICE, TRANSFORMATION, AND EDUCATION	2	AUT		2~4	Education	
HEDS5080	147028	EDU245-81e00	EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY	2	AUT		1~4	Education	※2
HSCS1010	289200	SOC101-83e00	PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY	2	AUT		1	Sociology	※1
HSCS1030	289202	SOC103-83e00	QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY	2	SPR		1	Sociology	※1
HSCS2030	289203	SOC203-83e00	QUALITATIVE METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY	2	AUT		2	Sociology	※1
HSCS5080	289223	SOC224-83e00	CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL PROBLEMS: IMMIGRATION IN JAPAN AND INTEGRATION OF IMMIGRANTS	2	SPR		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5040	288807	SOC216-83e00	SOCIAL CHANGE IN POSTWAR JAPAN	2	Not offered		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5060	289222	SOC206-83e00	SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILIES	2	Not offered		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5050	284930	SOC213-83e00	SOCIOLOGY OF GLOBALIZATION	2	SPR		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5010	289220	SOC204-83e00	SOCIOLOGY OF HAPPINESS	2	Not offered		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5020	288893	SOC328-83e00	WORK AND EMPLOYMENT IN JAPAN	2	AUT		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS5130	289229	SOC350-83e00	ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY	2	AUT		2~4	Sociology	
HSCS2010	289204	SOC366-83e00	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 1	2	AUT		2	Sociology	
HSCS2020	289205	SOC367-83e00	SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 2	2	SPR		2	Sociology	
HSCS5140	289227	SOC348-83e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY 1: INTRODUCTION TO GENDER STUDIES	2	SPR		3~4	Sociology	
HSCS5150	289230	SOC351-83e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY 2: RESILIENCE AND FUTURE OF JAPANESE RURAL COMMUNITIES	2	AUT		3~4	Sociology	※2

Registration CD	Course CD	Numbering	Course title	Cr.	Semester offered	Instructor	Student Year	Course Offering Department	Remarks
EMGS1001	468056	MMI103-42e00	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT 1	2	AUT		1~4	Management	※2, Management-SPSF and Economics-SPSF Only.
EMGS1002	468057	MMI104-42e00	INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT 2	2	SPR		1~4	Management	※2, Management-SPSF and Economics-SPSF Only.
EMGS5038	468068	MAN345-42e00	CHALLENGING FRONTLINE ISSUES IN GLOBAL BUSINESS	4	Not Offered		3~4	Management	※1
EMGS5032	468033	MAN101-42e00	PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT	2	AUT		1~4	Management	※1
EMGS5047	468039	MRK101-42e00	PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING	2	AUT		1~4	Management	※1
EMGS5001	468058	ACC105-42e00	PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING	2	AUT		1~4	Management	
EMGS5048	468040	MRK212-42e00	MARKETING STRATEGY 1	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	※1
EMGS5037	468052	MAN227-42e00	STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT	2	AUT		2~4	Management	※1
EMGS5044	468036	MRK214-42e00	CONSUMER BEHAVIOR 1	2	SPR		2~4	Management	
EMGS5045	468037	MRK215-42e00	CONSUMER BEHAVIOR 2	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5004	468059	ACC211-42e00	FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 1	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	
EMGS5005	468060	ACC212-42e00	FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 2	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5041	468050	ACC209-42e00	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING 1	2	SPR		2~4	Management	
EMGS5042	468051	ACC210-42e00	FUNDAMENTALS OF ACCOUNTING 2	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5050	468048	MRK217-42e00	GLOBAL MARKETING 1	2	1Q		2~4	Management	
EMGS5051	468049	MRK218-42e00	GLOBAL MARKETING 2	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	
EMGS5039	468034	ACC213-42e00	MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING 1	2	SPR		2~4	Management	
EMGS5040	468035	ACC214-42e00	MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING 2	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5049	468041	MRK213-42e00	MARKETING STRATEGY 2	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	
EMGS5035	468046	MAN235-42e00	ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	
EMGS5036	468047	MAN236-42e00	ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY AND ANALYSIS	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	
EMGS5043	468010	MRK307-42e00	GLOBAL BRANDING	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5033	468044	MAN331-42e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MANAGEMENT 1	2	AUT		3~4	Management	
EMGS5034	468045	MAN332-42e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MANAGEMENT 2	2	SPR		3~4	Management	
EMGS5046	468038	MRK310-42e00	SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING	2	SPR		2~4	Management	
EMGS5052	468069	MAN237-42e00	ENTREPRENEURSHIP 1	2	SPR		2~4	Management	
EMGS5053	468070	MAN238-42e00	ENTREPRENEURSHIP 2	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5054	468071	MAN239-42e00	INNOVATION MANAGEMENT	2	Not Offered		2~4	Management	※2
EMGS5055	468072	MAN333-42e00	ADVANCED STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT	2	AUT		2~4	Management	
EMGS5070	468076	MAN247-42e00	CORPORATE FINACE	2	SPR		2~4	Management	※2
EMGS5071	468077	MAN248-42e00	PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT AND INVESTMENT	2	SPR		2~4	Management	※2
EMGS5072	468078	MAN249-42e00	MANAGEMENT OF MULTINATIONAL ENTERPRISES	2	SPR		2~4	Management	[60]
BGSS1030	BGSS1030	ARS110-21e00	INTRODUCTION TO AREA STUDIES	2	AUT		1	Global Studies	※1
BGSS1010	BGSS1010	GST110-21e00	INTRODUCTION TO GLOBAL STUDIES	2	AUT		1	Global Studies	※1
BGSS1020	BGSS1020	IRS110-21e00	INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	2	AUT		1	Global Studies	※1
BGSS3003	BGS20000	ICP223-21e00	BASICS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION B	2	SPR intensive		1~2	Global Studies	
BGSS3013	BGS20006	ICP224-21e00	BASICS OF THEORIES OF CIVIL SOCIETY B	2	AUT		3~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3004	BGS20001	ASA233-21e00	BASICS OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES B	2	SPR		1~2	Global Studies	
BGSS3016	BGS59500	ASA324-21e00	ASIAN POLITICS	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3008	BGS58300	AME318-21e00	CONTEMPORARY SOCIETIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST	2	AUT		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3006	BGS20002	ICP321-21e00	EDUCATION FOR MINORITIES IN JAPAN	2	1Q		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3010	BGS58100	AAF316-21e00	LIFE AND CULTURE IN AFRICA	2	AUT		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3015	BGS59000	IRS327-21e00	PEACE RESEARCH	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3007	BGS57900	ASA318-21e00	SOCIETY AND POLITICS IN SOUTH ASIA	2	AUT		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3005	BGS58500	IRS323-21e00	THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS	2	Not Offered		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3017	BGS20008	AME323-21e00	MODERN HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE EAST B	2	Not Offered		2~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3018	BGS20009	ASA325-21e00	GLOBAL HISTORY AND ASIA	2	SPR		3~4	Global Studies	
BGSS4004	BGS57508	ASA402-21e00	ADVANCED STUDIES (CULTURES AND SOCIETIES OF ASIA)	2	SPR		3~4	Global Studies	
BGSS4002	BGS25000	IRS407-21e00	ADVANCED STUDIES (DEMOCRACY AND CONFLICT)	2	SPR		3~4	Global Studies	
BGSS4006	BGS57517	ASA404-21e00	ADVANCED STUDIES (GLOBAL MIGRATION AND KOREANS IN JAPAN)	2	AUT		3~4	Global Studies	
BGSS3002	BGS59800	IRS217-21e00	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	※2
BGSS3001	BGS59700	IRS216-21e00	INTERNATIONAL POLITICS: THEORY AND PRACTICE	2	AUT		2~4	Global Studies	※2

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BGSS3023	BGS62000	ASA329-21e00	PREMODERN HISTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	※2
BGSS4007	BGS62001	ICP403-21e00	ADVANCED STUDIES (SUSTAINABILITY EDUCATION)	2	Not offered		3~4	Global Studies	※2
BGSS3024	BGS62002	IRS335-21e00	INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	※2
BGSS3025	BGS62003	IRS336-21e00	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF ASIA-PACIFIC	2	SPR		2~4	Global Studies	※2
LAW69000	333306	POL305-30e00	COMPARATIVE POLITICS	2	AUT		3~4	Law	
LAW68000	390400	POL306-30e00	HUMAN SECURITY AND DEVELOPMENT	2	AUT		3~4	Law	
LAW69300	333307	POL308-30e00	INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND WORLD ORDER	2	AUT		3~4	Law	
LAW68200	338010	POL307-30e00	INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY	2	SPR		3~4	Law	
LAW52301	337503	POL304-30e00	JAPANESE POLITICS IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES	2	AUT		3~4	Law	
AIBE3400	IBE340	IBE340-65e00	ECONOMIC STATISTICS	4	AUT		2~4	FLA	
AIBE3200	IBE320	IBE320-65e00	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	4	AUT		2~4	FLA	
AIBE3030	IBE303	IBE303-65e00	MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS	4	AUT		2~4	FLA	
AIBE3260	IBE326	IBE326-65e00	MONEY AND BANKING	4	SPR		2~4	FLA	
AIBE3070	IBE307	IBE307-65e00	ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF LABOR MARKETS	4	AUT		2~4	FLA	
FFS71400	690380	AME324-50e00	ISLAM AND DEMOCRACY	2	AUT		2~4	Foreign Studies	
GSS20860	GSS20860	AAF201-02e00	SOPHIA-AFRICA FUTURE INITIATIVES FOR COLLABORATIVE SOLUTIONS (SAFICS)	2	SPR		2~4	CLEL (CGED)	

Instructor's name with \* = adjunct instructor

Remarks: [ ]=Lottery Courses. Number in brackets is the capacity.

※1=Newly added to the list of Category C from 2025. For those who took courses before 2024, the courses were counted as [Category B (Research) or (Discipline)].

For those who take courses from 2025 onwards, the courses will be counted as [Category C : SE Electives].

※2=Newly added to the list of Category C from 2026. For those who took courses before 2025, the courses were counted as [Category B (Research) or (Discipline)].

For those who take courses from 2026 onwards, the courses will be counted as [Category C : SE Electives].

※3=This course requires INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS as a prerequisite.